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CIVIL STATEMENTS OF
THE NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES,

FOR

THE CALENDAR YEAR 1891,

WITH PREFATORY NOTE.

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NOTE ON THE ADMINISTRATION OF CIVIL JUSTICE IN THE NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES DURING THE CALENDAR YEAR 1891.

I.—COURTS SUBORDINATE TO THE HIGH COURT.

(a).—Original Jurisdiction.

Suits. Table A.

THE returns again show a decline in litigation, and with fewer cases disposed of the pending file remains almost as high as at the end of 1890.

The following table shows the course of judicial business for the last five years :—

			Suits.			
			Instituted.	Total for disposal, including remands, reviews, and revivals.	Disposed of.	Pending.
1887	...	...	100,374	109,920	101,698	8,222
1888	...	...	97,067	107,102	97,443	9,659
1889	...	...	95,226	106,831	96,061	10,770
1890	...	...	93,684	106,447	95,553	10,894
1891	...	...	88,251	100,983	90,291	10,692

2. The closing of Settlement operations in the districts of Gorakhpur and Ghâzipur is ascribed as the cause for a decline in institutions in those Judgeships. The deterioration of the district owing to the inundations of 1885 had in Farukhabad a serious effect on litigation. The population was returned at the Census for 1891 as 5 per cent. below that for 1881. The Succession Certificate Act of 1889 has also had some influence on litigation generally. As the Judge of Farukhabad (Mr. Aikman) points out, debts below Rs. 1,000 were under Act XXVII of 1860 exempt from the Succession Tax, while under the present Act there is no minimum. Suits for small amounts will decrease for the reason that the representatives of deceased creditors will prefer to compound with the debtors or force them to enter into fresh bonds, rather than go to the trouble of applying for certificates, the tax on which cannot be included in the costs decreed against judgment-debtors.

3. From the 1st April 1891 the districts of Jhánsi, Jalaun, and Lalitpur formed the new Judgeship of Jhánsi, and the three districts are no longer shown as Scheduled Districts. It is, perhaps, too early to judge what effect the substitution of a Civil judiciary, consisting of a Subordinate Judge and Munsifs for numerous Courts of Assistant Collectors with Civil jurisdiction scattered about the three districts, will have on litigation in this Judgeship; but the institutions for the year were considerably fewer than in 1890. The creation since the close of the year of a new Munsifi at Lalitpur may possibly result in rendering litigation more popular in that subdivision of the Jhánsi Judgeship. Special selections were made from the subordinate judiciary to assist the Judge in organizing the Courts created under the Reorganization Scheme. Much difficulty was experienced from the outset in modelling the civil administration on the lines of the old established Civil Courts in the Unscheduled Districts, and in introducing the Rules and Orders prescribed by the High Court. Great credit is due to the Judge (Mr. Ross Scott) and those working under him (especially Lála Mata Parshad, the Subordinate Judge of Jhánsi, and Munshi Muhammad Ahmad Ali Khan, the Munsif of Orai) for the success with which their efforts appear to have been crowned.

4. A decrease of over 5,000 in the number of cases disposed of would, to all appearances, indicate decreased energy on the part of the Courts; but there can be little doubt that plaints are now more carefully drawn and cases more thoroughly argued and tried than formerly. More suits were decided during the year *after* than

without contest. Compared with the returns for 1890, uncontested suits show the following decrease :—

	Suits.
Without trial	547
Compromised	890
Decreed on confession	1,054
Decreed *ex parte*	1,070
Dismissed *ex parte*	111
Referred to arbitration	84

The percentage of appeals upheld has, moreover, risen from 62·2 to 64·3.

5. The subordinate judiciary invested, mostly for the first time, with Small Cause Court powers at the close of the year shows as follows :—

	Rs.
Four Subordinate Judges with a pecuniary jurisdiction up to	500
One Subordinate Judge with a pecuniary jurisdiction up to	100
Two Munsifs with a pecuniary jurisdiction up to	100
Twenty-three Munsifs with a pecuniary jurisdiction up to	50

Investiture with these powers affords considerable relief to the Courts and facilitates the disposal of suits, and the average duration in contested suits has retrograded from the abnormal duration of 84 days in 1890 to 82 days in the year under review. The increase in suits on the Small Cause Court side over the figures for 1890 amounted to 5,859, and was particularly noticeable in the following Judgeships :—

Moradabad	1,142	Agra	637
Meerut	839	Jhánsi	595
Sháhjahánpur	763	Saháranpur	468

6. Details of the increase and decrease in suits instituted for each district were as follows :—

District.	*Increase.*
Agra	266
Sháhjahánpur	249
Bareilly	200
Benares	146
Moradabad	102
Allahabad	78
Mirzapur	33

District.	*Decrease.*
Meerut	1,273
Jhánsi	1,108
Cawnpore	966
Aligarh	616
Gorakhpur	593
Farukhabad	479
Bánda	430
Gházipur	395
Saháranpur	369
Jaunpur	171
Mainpuri	101
Azamgarh	6

7. Suits which are classified under the head of "Title, &c.," amounted to 13,185 or 14·9 per cent. of the whole number instituted, against 14,797 or 15·7 per cent. in the previous year. As explained in para. 7 of the Report for 1889, this decrease is due to an alteration in classification.

8. The main increases and decreases in the classification of suits were distributed as follows :—

Class of suits.	*Increase.*
Money had and received	147
Other suits under the Specific Relief Act,	145

Class of suits.	*Decrease.*
Contract in writing	1,532
Suits for immovable property ...	1,160
Goods sold	684
Contract not in writing	593
Damages	436
Suits to declare rights to real property, &c.	222
Suits relating to religion or caste ...	31

It is satisfactory to notice a decrease in the number of suits "relating to religion and caste." There is a proposal before the Government of India to show all suits under certain distinct broad heads and to do away with the present minute and probably often inaccurate classification.

9. The values of the subject-matter in dispute were—

	Rs.
In 1888	2,47,55,647
„ 1889	2,76,81,497
„ 1890	2,77,15,803
„ 1891	2,28,59,300

There was thus a very considerable decrease of Rs. 48,56,503 in the valuation. The average value of each suit was Rs. 259. Comparing the valuations as classified in Judicial Statement No. 8, there was a decrease under every head save that of suits "exceeding Rs. 10,000." The chief decrease was in the Courts of Subordinate Judges, the gross value of suits instituted in those Courts falling from Rs. 1,91,95,126 in 1890 to Rs. 1,46,36,731 in 1891, a decrease of Rs. 45,58,395.

10. The percentage of suits contested to suits disposed of was slightly higher than in 1890, *viz.*—

1888	28·9
1889	28·5
1890	28·9
1891	29·

11. The proportion of suits decided in favour of plaintiffs was 58·7 as compared with 58·5 in 1890. The percentage decreed *ex parte* stood at 29·1 against 28·6 in the previous year.

12. The average duration in contested suits has fallen from 84 days in 1890 to 82 days in 1891. In the Courts of Subordinate Judges it has fallen from 176 days to 167 days, but in the Courts of District Judges it has risen from 149 days in 1890 to 218 days in the year under review.

In uncontested suits the duration has fallen from 42 to 35 days, the abnormal figures observable in 1890 for the Courts of District Judges no longer finding a place in the returns.

13. The following table shows the chief increase and decrease in pending files :—

District.	*Increase.*	*District.*	*Decrease.*
Saháranpur	140	Aligarh	205
Jhánsi	131	Gorakhpur	140
Meerut	115	Gházipur	131
Mainpuri	96	Agra	96

There were additional Subordinate Judges working for the whole year at Gorakhpur, Gházipur, and Saháranpur, and for 9½ months at Aligarh. Meerut had an additional Munsif for about three months of the year, and Allahabad for the whole year.

14. The file of pending cases was above 500 in the following Judgeships :—

Meerut	1,232	Gházipur	647
Gorakhpur	1,023	Benares	627
Saháranpur	1,019	Cawnpore	556
Sháhjahánpur	773	Jhánsi	541
Moradabad	738	Azamgarh	501
Agra	665		

15. Jhánsi has been added to the list, but with a third Munsif at Lalitpur there should be a considerable reduction in the pending file at the close of 1892.

16. During the year Explanation Forms were prescribed for original suits pending over six months. The introduction of these Forms enables District Judges and the High Court to exercise a more thorough supervision over the work of Subordinate Judges and Munsifs. Besides giving an insight into the procedure adopted in the Subordinate Courts, these forms enable the High Court as well as District Judges to clear off appeals from orders passed by those Courts in original suits, and long pending cases are more rapidly worked off.

17. The number of witnesses summoned in original suits was—

	Number of witnesses.
1889	243,432
1890	257,886
1891	236,394

18. The number of parties and witnesses examined by the Courts during the same years was—

	Number.		
	1889.	1890.	1891.
Parties	20,789	22,935	21,662
Witnesses...	116,133	117,535	104,867

Less attention has been paid to the examination of parties. The importance of a thorough examination of parties can scarcely be overestimated, and it is not satisfactory to find that this matter did not meet during the year with the consideration it deserved. Witnesses continue to be unnecessarily summoned. No doubt the Courts are not entirely free agents in this matter, and though the individual suffers inconvenience the State benefits from the process fees paid.

19. The amount of diet-money paid to witnesses was as follows:—

	Rs.	Average per witness.
1889	1,27,395	8 annas 3 pies.
1890	1,32,076	8 „ 2 „
1891	1,33,569	9 „ 0 „

Miscellaneous cases (judicial).
Tables B, C, and D.

20. The figures for the last five years are as follows:—

In 1887	23,855
„ 1888	26,780
„ 1889	30,888
„ 1890	33,859
„ 1891	47,469

The very large increase under this head is due to the instructions issued during the year. Credit is now given for work done by the Courts which in previous years found no place in the returns. In the Courts of District Judges there was a decrease of 796 cases of this class.

21. The number of contested cases disposed of rose by 1,523, and 131 more were left pending at the close of the year than in 1890. The average duration in contested cases was, as in the previous year, 49 days, and in uncontested cases 26 days to 47 days in 1890.

22. Details of duration in contested cases for the different Courts during the years 1889–91 are—

	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Days.	Days.	Days.
Munsifs' Courts	38	48	42
Small Cause Courts	43	52	33
Subordinate Judges	55	55	67
District Judges	84	114	110

Execution of Decrees.

23. The business under this head was as follows:—

Tables B, C, and D.

	Decrees.		
	For disposal.	Disposed of.	Pending.
1888	111,291	95,374	15,917
1889	111,644	95,759	15,885
1890	105,516	89,180	16,336
1891	99,415	82,312	17,103

The decrease in this class of work continues. The same causes as explained in the report for 1890 appear to have been at work. Though the realizations have, consequent on the decrease in the number of applications, fallen short of those for 1890 by over one lakh, the percentage of applications fructuous, wholly or in part, shows a very considerable rise.

The figures for the last five years are—

	Percentage.
1887	... 32
1888	... 34·2
1889	... 35·7
1890	... 39·2
1891	... 46·3

24. In the following Judgeships the percentage shows a considerable rise :—

Judgeships.	Percentage in—	
	1890.	1891.
Cawnpore	36	53
Azamgarh	36	47
Farukhabad	39	46
Benares	32	41
Aligarh	36	46
Sháhjahánpur	36	46
Allahabad	49	56
Meerut	29	37

And a slight rise in—

Agra	30	34
Mirzapur	37	39
Gorakhpur	22	25

There has been a reduction in the percentage in the Saháranpur Judgeship (40 per cent. in 1891 to 41 in 1890).

25. The percentage still remains very low in the Gorakhpur Judgeship. Special attention was called during the year to the laxity observed in the execution department of certain Courts in the Allahabad and Benares Judgeships, and a most marked improvement has taken place. Considerable variations are still observable in the different Courts in a Judgeship. To take two Judgeships, Meerut and Sháhjahánpur. In the former Judgeship the Gháziabad Munsifi shows 46 per cent. of fructuous applications, while the Khurja Munsifi returns only 29 per cent. fructuous: in the Sháhjahánpur Judgeship the Bisauli Munsifi with 24 per cent. of applications fructuous compares most unfavourably with the East Budaun Munsifi with 68 per cent. fructuous.

26. The low percentage of successful applications on the Small Cause Court side of the Courts as compared with the Regular side is most noticeable. Two reasons have been assigned for this. The first is that in execution of Small Cause Court decrees the arrest of the judgment-debtor is frequently asked for, and as arrest, owing to notice being issued to the judgment-debtor under section 245(1), is frequently evaded, the applications are struck off without satisfaction of the decree at the request of the decree-holder. The second reason is that as Small Cause Courts are not empowered to sell immovable property, applications for execution by sale of such property are transferred to other Courts, and when this has been done the applications are shown in the Small Cause Court returns as struck off for non-satisfaction.

27. The number of judgment-debtors arrested was almost the same as in 1890, while the number imprisoned rose from 410 to 424.

28. The sales of movable property rose by 324, and of immovable property by 151.

29. Out of 8,583 decrees transferred for execution to other Courts, 6,899 as compared with 5,741 related to ancestral property, and were sent under section 320 of the Code to Collectors for disposal. Executions against ancestral property were most numerous in the following districts :—

District.	Decrees.	District.	Decrees.
Gorakhpur	... 824	Sháhjahánpur	... 547
Meerut	... 739	Mainpuri	... 547
Agra	... 650	Moradabad	... 465
Saháranpur	... 630	Aligarh	... 443

The number still continues high in these districts, and is generally in excess of that for the previous year.

Appellate Jurisdiction.

Appeals from Decrees.

30. The following figures exhibit the state of the appellate files of Courts for the last three years:—

Tables B and C.

	Cases.		
	For disposal.	Disposed of.	Pending.
In 1889	15,445	9,888	5,557
„ 1890	15,648	9,115	6,533
„ 1891	17,120	10,658	6,462

It is satisfactory to notice that along with a much larger number of appeals for disposal, the pending file at the close of the year was lower than at the close of 1890. The additional Subordinate Judges allowed for Gorakhpur and Saháranpur were almost wholly engaged in appellate work.

31. Of the 10,658 appeals disposed of, the details were—

	From—			
	Rent decisions.	Subordinate Judges' decisions.	Munsifs' decisions.	Total.
By District Judges	999	1,098	1,930	4,027
„ Subordinate Judges	...	...	6,288	6,288
„ Small Cause Court Judges with jurisdiction of Subordinate Judges	...	...	275 Tahsildars' with Munsifs' powers.	275
Commissioner and Deputy Commissioners, Jhánsi Division		...	68	68
Total ...	999	1,098	8,561	10,658

[*Note.*—The figures for the Jhánsi Division have been shown for the first quarter only in Table F. Appeals in this Judgeship disposed of subsequent to that quarter have been shown in Tables B and C, which give the returns for the Unscheduled Districts.]

Table B.

32. District Judges disposed of 4,027 appeals against 3,965 in the previous year or 91 more Rent appeals, 237 more Subordinate Judges' appeals, but 266 Munsifs' appeals fewer, than in 1890. The largest number decided by District Judges were in—

District.	*Cases.*
Moradabad (Additional Judge)	443
Azamgarh	410
Gházipur	372
Gorakhpur	282
Moradabad (District Judge)	280

33. There were no Additional Judges appointed during the year. The office of Judge was vacant in the following districts:—

Sháhjahánpur	Close on four months.
Gorakhpur	Two months.
Meerut, Mirzapur, and Farukhabad	One month each.

The largest number of appeals from Rent decisions disposed of was in Gházipur (258), Aligarh (75), Benares (64), and Sháhjahánpur (62).

Table C.

34. The average number of appeals decided by Subordinate Judges hearing appeals was 369 against 270 in the previous year. The Subordinate Judges of Bánda and Mirzapur, as before, decided no appeals, their districts working without a Munsif. No appeals were made over to the Subordinate Judges of Jhánsi or Jaunpur. The former had a very extended Munsif's jurisdiction and could have found no time to hear appeals. It is not obvious why no appeals were made over to the Subordinate Judge of Jaunpur, whose case-work is light.

While the Subordinate Judges as a body decided 1,685 more appeals than in 1890, the number of suits disposed of was 8,637 against 9,223, of which 3,332 as against 3,414 were contested suits, in the previous year.

The Subordinate Judges of the following districts disposed of the largest number of appeals :—

Sahárunpur	908	(747 by the Additional.)
Gorakhpur	803	(647 „ „)
Gházipur	774	(working with two Subordinate Judges.)
Sháhjahánpur	557	(„ one Subordinate Judge.)
Bareilly	452	(„ „)
Cawnpore	442	(„ „)

35. Of the 6,462 appeals pending at the close of the year, the details, as compared with those for 1888-90 are as follows :—

	Appeals.			
	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Before Subordinate Judges	1,251	1,897	2,068	2,219
„ District Judges	3,828	3,648	4,446	4,243

36. The following number was pending over three months as compared with 1888-90 :—

	Appeals.			
	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Before Subordinate Judges	499	1,490	340	757
„ District Judges	902	1,983	1,049	1,058
	1,401	3,473	1,389	1,815

37. The average duration of appeals was as follows :—

	Days.
1888	117
1889	167
1890	172
1891	169

The figures for the different Courts are—

	Days.				
	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Subordinate Judges	68	84	130	150	148
District Judges	126	163	204	201	203

The duration is slightly better than in 1890.

38. Results of appeals were distinctly more favourable to the lower Courts than in the previous three years :—

	Upheld.	*Modified.*	*Reversed.*	*Remanded.*
1888	60·2	14·8	17	8
1889	60·1	14·4	18·5	7
1890	62·2	14·2	17·3	6
1891	64·3	12·6	16·7	6

39. The number of objections under section 561 of the Code shows a considerable increase. The figures are—

1888	470	1890	876
1889	422	1891	504

40. The number of appeals summarily rejected was 61 against 34.

41. The figures for the last three years in this class of appeals are—

Miscellaneous Appeals. Tables B and C.

	Appeals.		
	For disposal.	Disposed of.	Pending.
1889	1,793	1,397	396
1890	1,731	1,191	560
1891	1,120	901	219

Following a ruling of the Calcutta High Court, appeals from orders passed under section 244 of the Code are now treated as appeals from decrees. This accounts for the decrease under this class of appeal.

42. The following is the detail of disposals :—

	Disposals.		
	1889.	1890.	1891.
District Judges	1,137	946	668
Subordinate Judges	230	228	233

43. The duration shows a considerable increase, the figures for the last three years being—

	Days.		
	1889.	1890.	1891.
District Judges	89	71	74
Subordinate Judges	108	102	158
Total ...	99	95	136

General Results.

44. The following table shows the average amount of work of each description done by the different Courts, excluding Courts of Small Causes :—

Table B.

(*a*).—*District Judges* (20).

Suits.	Execution of decrees.	Judicial cases.	Appeals. Regular.	Appeals. Miscellaneous.	Sessions cases.	Criminal appeals.	Criminal revisions.
3	23	150	201	33	96	430	81

The increase in criminal work disposed of was considerable. There was, on the other hand, less civil work done.

Table C.

(*b*).—*Subordinate Judges* (22).

Suits. Uncontested.	Suits. Contested.	Suits. Total.	Miscellaneous cases. Execution of decrees.	Miscellaneous cases. Judicial.	Appeals. Regular.	Appeals. Miscellaneous
114	111	225	343	257	286	10

The total work disposed of shows a slight decrease in original suits and a slight increase under the other heads.

Table D.

(*c*).—*Munsifs* (68).

Suits. Uncontested.	Suits. Contested.	Suits. Total.	Miscellaneous cases. Execution of decrees.	Miscellaneous cases. Judicial.
593	287	880	934	470

In both original suits and execution cases there was a falling off. One of the 68 Munsifs worked for a portion of the year only.

45. Eight Subordinate Judges and 30 Munsifs in the exercise of Small Cause Court powers also disposed of the following averages :— Table E.

	Subordinate Judges.	*Munsifs.*
Suits	458	350
Execution of decrees	232	57
Miscellaneous cases	31	9

The above powers were in most cases exercised for only a portion of the year, and this accounts for the average work done showing less favourably than that for the previous year.

46. It is very much to be regretted that the increasing burden of criminal work in nearly every Judgeship leaves the Judges very little time for the hearing of appeals from the decisions of Munsifs and for the proper supervision of the Courts subordinate to them. The registers of daily sittings received during the present year afford little ground for hope that the criminal business will show any signs of diminishing. On this subject the Judge of Farukhabad (Mr. Aikman) writes as follows :—

"The designation 'Civil and Sessions Judge' indicates the comparative importance the two branches of work used to bear to one another. This was formerly an appropriate title, but it is so no longer seeing how little time is left for Civil work in many Judgeships. It is evident from Circular Order No. 6 of 1891 that the High Court wishes the administrative control of Subordinate Courts, which is vested by law in District Judges, to be more of a reality than it has hitherto been; but the heavy and increasing burden of Criminal work renders a close supervision of the work of Subordinate Courts an impossibility in many Judgeships. Moreover, the prompt decision of Civil Appeals is a matter of nearly as much importance to the public interests as the prompt decision of cases."

In the following Judgeships the time at the disposal of Judges for Civil business was as follows :—

Saháranpur	... 33 days.
Farukhabad	... 33 „
Mainpuri	... 47 „
Bareilly	... 68 „
Meerut	... 70 „

Relief of some kind, of a temporary or permanent nature, will in some Judgeships before long be absolutely necessary. The question of relieving the Gorakhpur Judgeship in a practical shape is now before Government.

II.—HIGH COURT.

47. The following figures show the state of the Civil business which came before the High Court during 1890 and 1891 respectively :—

	Institutions with pending file of previous year.		Disposals.		Pending.	
	1890.	1891.	1890.	1891.	1890.	1891.
1. Original Suits	6	4	4	2	2	2
2. Miscellaneous Cases (Judicial) ...	363	427	237	331	126	96
3. First Appeals	606	731	152	293	454	438
4. Second Appeals	3,388	3,306	1,368	1,361	2,020	1,945
5. Letters Patent Appeals ...	66	95	28	44	38	51
6. First Appeals from Orders ...	191	206	90	115	101	91
7. Privy Council Appeals (applications).	29	36	18	5	11	31
Total ...	4,649	4,805	1,897	2,151	2,752	2,654

All the applications for leave to appeal to Her Majesty in Privy Council during the year were rejected. The Judicial Committee of the Privy Council decided in appeal two cases from this High Court, upholding one and reversing the other.

The amount of work disposed of was in excess of the disposals for 1890; but in the latter year one of the Judges of the Court was, owing to ill-health, for some time incapacitated for work.

First Appeals showed a considerable rise and more cases were referred to a Divisional Bench. The number of Second Appeals instituted was somewhat below the figures for 1890.

48. The average duration of cases from date of institution to date of decision calculated in days for 1889–91 was as follows :—

		1889.	1890.	1891.
Head 2	Contested	159	152	205
	Uncontested	71	116	53
„ 3	„	422	575	539
„ 4	„	361	445	525
„ 6	„	135	159	237

There was a longer duration under nearly every head, and it was most marked in Second Appeals: there was an improvement in First Appeals.

49. The following figures exhibit the grades of value of First Appeals in suits instituted during the year :—

	Appeals.
Not exceeding Rs. 100	5
Above „ 100 and less than Rs. 1,000	21
„ „ 1,000 „ „ „ „ 2,500	26
„ „ 2,500 „ „ „ „ 5,000	42
„ „ 5,000 „ „ „ „ 10,000	93
„ „ 10,000 „ „ „ „ 1,00,000	84
Exceeding „ 1,00,000	5
Admitting of no valuation	1
Total	277

50. Details of those which were pending at the close of the year were—

Year of institution.	*Number.*
1887	1
1888	12
1889	29
1890	131
1891	265
Total	438

51. The valuation of Second Appeals filed during the year was as follows :—

	Appeals.
Not exceeding Rs. 10	70
Above „ 10 and not exceeding Rs. 50	225
„ „ 50 „ „ „ 100	162
„ „ 100 „ „ „ 500	485
„ „ 500 „ „ „ 1,000	172
„ „ 1,000 „ „ „ 2,500	115
„ „ 2,500 „ „ „ 5,000	53
Exceeding „ 5,000	2
Admitting of no valuation	7
Total	1,201

The percentage of appeals of this class under Rs. 100 in value which are triable by a Judge sitting singly continues to decrease, and was 35·4 per cent. in the year under report against 38 per cent. in the previous year and 39 per cent. in 1889.

52. Those pending at the close of the year were of the following standing :—

Year of institution.	*Appeals.*
1885	1
1886	1
1887	5
1888	20
1889	264
1890	683
1891	970
Total	1,944

The following figures give the general results of the First and Second appeals which were disposed of during the year :—

		F. A.	S. A.
Without trial		37	74
Without contest,	Confirmed	...	27
	Modified	...	1
	Reversed	1	0
	Remanded	...	4
	Total	38	112
Contested	Confirmed	186	781
	Modified	20	16
	Reversed	27	141
	Remanded under section 562, Civil Procedure Code	22	72
	Total	255	1,010

Of contested cases in First Appeals 72·9 per cent. were confirmed as against 61·6 per cent. last year, and in Second Appeals 77·3 per cent., as last year.

During the year under report 239 Second Appeals were summarily rejected under section 551, Civil Procedure Code.

53. Proceedings connected with the Liquidation of the Uncovenanted Service Bank engaged the undivided attention of one of the Judges of the Court for a considerable period during the year.

III.—FISCAL.

(a).—Income.

54. The following table shows the total income of the Civil Courts of these Provinces for the past three years :— **Tables G and H.**

Year.	Rs.
1889	24,01,772
1890	25,51,022
1891	25,24,311

55. The items of increase and decrease are—

Increase.	Rs.
(1) Duty, &c., on instruments not duly stamped	461
(2) Fines	117
(3) Fees for employment of amins	9,346
(4) Other fees (process)	2,403
(5) Judicial Record Fund	6,816
(6) Sale proceeds of intestate property	1,863

On the other hand, there has been a very considerable decrease under the main head :—

		Rs.
Net value of stamps		47,645
	there being a decrease in the Subordinate Courts of	49,867
	and an increase in the High Court of	2,152

This decrease follows the course of litigation. It has been already shown that litigation decreased both in volume and value during the year. There was a marked falling off of Rs. 25,000 and Rs. 15,000 in stamp dues in the districts of Aligarh and Cawnpore respectively.

56. The figures of receipts from Court-Fees for Subordinate Courts for the last three years are—

Years.	Rs.
1889	16,29,663
1890	17,01,905
1891	16,52,038

57. There has been an increase of Rs. 4,403 in the amount of Refunds.

58. The amount recovered in the taxing office at the High Court on account of deficiency in Court fees since 1880 has been—

Year.	Rs.	a.	p.
1880	17,537	13	0
1881	5,539	4	0
1882	5,327	14	0
1883	8,516	12	0
1884	4,537	6	0
1885	6,923	10	0
1886	9,588	6	0
1887	9,185	2	0
1888	10,380	12	0
1889	11,301	6	0
1890	1,741	14	0
1891	849	12	0

The figures again show a decrease over the returns for the previous year. The causes for the decrease, which will probably continue during the present year, were fully explained in last year's report.

59. There has been an increase of Rs. 461 in the income from "duty and penalties on instruments not duly stamped." The districts in which the Courts seem to have paid most attention to this matter in 1891 are—

District.	Rs.
(1) Moradabad	2,104
(2) Saháranpur	675
(3) Agra	628
(4) Allahabad	622
(5) Meerut	399

The large receipts in the first-named district are confined almost wholly to the Court of the Subordinate Judge, where the receipts show Rs. 1,858 under this head. That Court ruled that leases in which certain property is mortgaged as security for the rent should be stamped according to the *aggregate* sum of the annual rent reserved and the total amount of the rent secured by the mortgage. The ruling appears to be wrong, and it is reported that the Collector has ordered refunds under section 36 of the Stamp Act. There will probably, therefore, be no real increase from this head in this district, the returns for which have converted what otherwise would have been a decrease in the Courts for the Provinces into an increase.

60. Under the head "Judicial Record Fund" there is again an increase of Rs. 3,613 in the Subordinate Courts. In the High Court there is an increase of Rs. 3,203. The chief changes were—

Increase.	Rs.	*Decrease.*	Rs.
Moradabad	1,726	Jaunpur	1,071
Saháranpur	1,083	Meerut	926
Azamgarh	574	Gházipur	366
Benares	516		
Farukhabad	490		
Agra	486		

In certain other districts the decrease is very trifling.

(*b*).—*Expenditure.*

61. There has been an increase in the Process-Serving Establishment of Rs. 2,901, and in the Judicial Record Fund of Rs. 3,794 (due to special establishments sanctioned in a few districts for weeding and arranging records) over the figures for 1890. Under the head "Salaries of Courts and Establishments other than the High Court" there has been a decrease of Rs. 32,305, and under that of "Amín Establishment" of Rs. 597. No district shows a deficit.

62. The expenditure in the High Court shows an increase of Rs. 7,481. The deficit in the High Court alone is Rs. 2,22,321 against Rs. 2,20,262 in 1890.

(*c*).—*General.*

63. The net result for the Provinces, after deduction of the total expenditure from the total income, gives for the years 1888—91 a gain to Government as follows:—

Year.	Rs.	a.	p.
1888	8,72,361	15	11
1889	9,22,906	11	9
1890	9,66,746	13	5
1891	9,58,760	10	2

HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE, N.-W. P.,
ALLAHABAD:
The 7th June 1892.

P. GRAY,
Registrar.

JUDICIAL STATEMENT No. 1 (CIVIL).

Statement showing the number of Judicial Divisions and the number of Officers exercising original or appellate jurisdiction in the North-Western Provinces, on the last day of the year 1891, *with the cost of Tribunals.*

Name of Province.	Area.	Population.	Number of divisions for Courts under Chief Courts but superior to Chief Courts of districts.	Number of districts.	Number of sub-districts.	Total number of officers exercising original or appellate jurisdiction.					Total number of cases decided.				Total receipts of the Courts.	Total charges of the Courts.	Remarks.
						Judges of Chief Court of Province.	Judges of other Courts superior to Chief Courts of districts.	Judges of Chief Courts of districts.	Judges of District Courts other than Chief Courts.	Judges of other Subordinate Courts.	Original.		Appeals.				
											Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Territory in the North-Western Provinces subject to the Civil Jurisdiction of the High Court.															Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p	
Unscheduled districts	81,751	33,072,687	...	20	76	5	...	20	22	68	90,293	12,583	12,356	1,016	25,24,311 0 11	15,65,550 6 8½	There were additional Subordinate Judges in the following districts:— Aligarh (for 9½ months only) Saháranpur, Gorakhpur, Gházipur (for whole year). There was an additional Munsif in the Meerut district during nearly four months of the year.
Total ...	81,751	33,072,687	...	*20	76	5	...	20	22	68	90,293	42,583	12,356	1,016	25,24,311 0 11	15,65,550 6 8½	

* Lalitpur was abolished as a district from December 1891.

JUDICIAL STATEMENT No. 7 (CIVIL).

Statement showing the number and description of Civil Suits instituted in the Civil Courts in the North-Western Provinces in the year 1891.

Class of tribunals.	Suits for money or movable property.										Title and other suits.																	Grand Total.	Remarks.
	Contract in writing.	Contract not in writing.	On account stated.	Money had and received.	Goods sold.	Wages, work, and materials.	Rent not falling under the Rent Law.	Movable property or value thereof.	Damages.	Other suits for money or movables not already mentioned.	Suits for immovable property.	Suits for declaratory decree.	Other suits under the Specific Relief Act.	Suits to declare and establish rights to real property, including pre-emption, foreclosure, &c.	Suits to declare and establish personal rights.	Suits for an account.	Suits relating to religious endowments.	Suits to set aside judgments, contracts, or obligations on the ground of fraud.	Suits for dissolution of marriage.	Suits for enforcement of matrimonial rights	Suits for partition.	Suits relating to shipping.	Suits relating to religion and caste.	Administration suits.	Interpleader suits.	Dissolution of partnership.	Suits under section 281, Act X of 1865; also Hindu Wills Act.	Other suits not falling under any of the previous heads		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	33
COURTS IN THE INTERIOR.																														
I.—CIVIL COURTS.																														
Unpaid tribunals	13	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	
Paid sub-divisional tribunals ..	36,329	3,188	1,715	135	1,296	123	1,617	1,243	1,124	760	7,075	480	556	2,241	66	40	5	163	4	139	247	...	5	..	1	9	2	94	58,657	
Small Cause Courts ..	14,079	2,477	1,448	353	2,996	557	859	901	477	257	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	24,404	
District Courts other than Chief Courts of districts.	2,421	188	157	5	84	21	79	34	99	20	964	158	55	603	31	35	3	82	...	13	20	...	...	..	1	7	...	69	5,149	
Chief Courts of districts ...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	2	...	...	..	...	..	..	..	6	5	25	
Total ...	52,850	5,855	3,320	493	4,377	701	2,555	2,178	1,700	1,037	8,040	638	611	2,844	97	75	10	246	6	152	267	...	5	..	2	16	8	168	88,251	
Superior Courts ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	..	..	...	2	2	
Total ...	...	..	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	..	..	..	2	2	
GRAND TOTAL ...	52,850	5,855	3,320	493	4,377	701	2,555	2,178	1,700	1,037	8,040	638	611	2,844	97	75	10	246	6	152	267	...	5	..	2	16	8	170	88,253	

JUDICIAL STATEMENT No. 8 (CIVIL).

Statement showing the number and value of suits instituted in the Civil Courts in the North-Western Provinces in the year 1891.

Value of suits.	Number of suits instituted in different Courts.									Total value of suits.	Remarks.
	Not exceeding Rs. 10.	Not exceeding Rs 50.	Not exceeding Rs. 100.	Not exceeding Rs. 500.	Not exceeding Rs. 1,000.	Not exceeding Rs. 5,000.	Not exceeding Rs. 10,000.	Exceeding Rs. 10,000.	Number of suits the value of which cannot be estimated in money		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
COURTS IN THE INTERIOR. I.—CIVIL COURTS.										Rs. a. p.	
Unpaid tribunals	2	12	2	...	..	...	...	...	..	592 0 0	
Paid sub-divisional tribunals ...	3,480	21,818	14,876	15,742	2,657	...	...	...	84	69,38,776 5 1	
Small Cause Courts . ..	3,165	15,711	3,212	2,316	...	...	...	...	...	11,42,739 8 9	
District Courts other than Chief Courts of districts	136	856	502	680	174	2,342	240	212	7	1,46,36,731 13 2	
Chief Courts of districts	...	4	1	5	2	3	6	3	1	1,40,461 4 2	
Total ...	6,783	38,401	18,593	18,743	2,833	2,345	246	215	92	2,28,59,300 15 2	
Superior Courts ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	2	...	
Total ...	...		...	...		...	...	...	2	...	
GRAND TOTAL ...	6,783	38,401	18,593	18,743	2,833	2,345	246	215	94	2,28,59,300 15 2	

JUDICIAL STATEMENT No. 9 (CIVIL).

Statement showing the general result of the trial of Civil Cases in the Courts of Original Jurisdiction in the North-Western Provinces in the year 1891.

PART I.—CIVIL SUITS.

Class of Courts.	Total number of suits before the Courts.	Number of suits disposed of—										Pending at the close of the year.	Number of cases pending more than three months at the close of the year.	Average duration of suits.		Remarks.
		Transferred to Courts in other provinces.	Without trial.	Without contest.				On reference to arbitration.		With contest.				Contested.	Uncontested.	
				Compromised.	Decreed on confession.	Decreed *ex parte*.	Dismissed *ex parte*.	For plaintiff.	For defendant.	Judgment for plaintiff in whole or in part.	Judgment for defendant.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
COURTS IN THE INTERIOR.																
I.—Civil Courts.																
Unpaid tribunals	17	..	1	...	13	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	12	14	
Paid sub-divisional tribunals	67,289	...	8,307	11,472	4,054	16,920	209	600	197	13,545	5,352	6,633	1,660	79	33	
Small Cause Courts	26,280	...	4,079	4,056	2,563	8,297	131	124	41	3,474	1,192	2,323	347	45	33	
District Courts other than Chief Courts of districts ...	7,313	...	600	763	427	1,111	29	60	16	1,810	783	1,714	631	167	71	
Chief Courts of districts	84	...	9	4	2	4	1	...	...	33	9	22	5	218	95	
Total ...	100,983	...	12,996	16,295	7,059	26,333	370	784	254	18,864	7,336	10,692	2,643	82	35	
Superior Courts ...	4	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	2	2	570	51	
GRAND TOTAL ...	100,987	...	12,993	16,295	7,059	26,334	370	784	254	18,865	7,336	10,694	2,645	82	35	

PART II.—MISCELLANEOUS CASES (JUDICIAL).

COURTS IN THE INTERIOR.																
I.—Civil Courts.																
Unpaid tribunals	5	.	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	
Paid sub-divisional tribunals	34,740	..	3,573	878	445	16,774	508	16	15	4,742	4,480	3,309	532	42	26	
Small Cause Courts	1,994	...	316	46	20	424	63	...	8	384	508	225	70	33	29	
District Courts other than Chief Courts of districts ...	7,050	..	701	126	37	2,718	123	2	...	1,113	1,194	1,036	255	67	27	
Chief Courts of districts	3,680	...	532	16	5	1,809	190	...	...	280	201	647	278	116	20	
Total ...	47,469	...	5,127	1,066	507	21,725	884	18	23	6,519	6,383	5,217	1,135	49	26	
Superior Courts ...	427	...	50	11	...	160	1	...	...	33	76	96	52	205	53	
GRAND TOTAL ...	47,896	...	5,177	1,077	507	21,885	885	18	23	6,552	6,459	5,313	1,187	50	26	

JUDICIAL STATEMENT No. 10 (CIVIL).

Statement showing the business of the Civil Appellate Courts of the North-Western Provinces in the year 1891.

PART I.—APPEALS FROM DECREES.

Class of Courts.	Total number of appeals before the Courts.	Transferred to Courts in other provinces.	Appeals summarily rejected.	Dismissed for default or otherwise not prosecuted.	Heard *ex parte*.				Contested.				Pending.	Of these pending more than three months.	Average duration of appeals.	Objections under section 561, Act XIV of 1882.	Remarks.
					Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
COURTS IN THE INTERIOR.																	
A.—Civil Courts.																	
Chief Appellate Courts other than Chief Courts of districts ...	8,782	...	3	193	91	30	62	33	3,863	880	1,031	377	2,219	757	148	311	
Chief Appellate Courts of districts	8,338	...	58	198	60	6	21	7	2,390	436	670	249	4,243	1,058	203	193	
Superior Appellate Courts other than Chief Courts of Province ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	17,120	...	61	391	151	36	83	40	6,253	1,316	1,701	626	6,462	1,815	169	504	
Courts at the Presidency or seat of Government.																	
Chief Courts of Province. Appeals from original decrees	731	...	...	37	...	...	1	...	186	20	27	22	438	338	539	14	
Appeals from appellate decrees	3,306	...	239	74	27	1	6	4	781	16	141	72	1,945	1,567	525	26	
Appeals under section 10 of the letters patent ...	95	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	32	...	...	10	51	37	270	..	
Total ...	4,132	...	239	111	29	1	7	4	999	36	168	104	2,434	1,942	521	40	
GRAND TOTAL ...	21,252	...	300	502	180	37	90	44	7,252	1,352	1,869	730	8,896	3.757	217	544	

PART II.—MISCELLANEOUS APPEALS (JUDICIAL).

COURTS IN THE INTERIOR.																	
C.—Civil Courts.																	
Chief Appellate Courts other than Chief Courts of districts ..	275	...	...	13	6	...	2	3	117	4	37	51	42	23	74	...	
Chief Appellate Courts of districts	845	...	22	43	29	3	20	5	327	12	171	36	177	89	158	5	
Superior Appellate Courts other than Chief Courts of Province ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	1,120	...	22	56	35	3	22	8	444	16	208	87	219	112	136	5	
Courts at the Presidency or seat of Government.																	
Chief Court of Province. First appeals	206	...	...	6	...	1	...	...	78	1	20	9	91	47	237	...	
Second appeals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	206	...	...	6	...	1	...	...	78	1	20	9	91	47	237	...	
GRAND TOTAL ...	1,326	...	22	62	35	4	22	8	522	17	228	96	310	159	148	5	

JUDICIAL STATEMENT No. 11 (Civil).

Statement showing the result of proceedings on applications for the execution of the decrees of the Civil Courts in the North-Western Provinces in the year 1891.

Class of Courts.	Total number of applications for the execution of decrees before the Courts.	Applications disposed of.				Pending at the end of the year.	Number of applications pending more than three months at the close of the year.	Amount realized.		Number of applications.												Remarks.
		By transfer.	Satisfaction obtained in full.	Satisfaction obtained in part.	Wholly infructuous.			With the issue of process.	Without the issue of process.	On which the judgment-debtor was imprisoned.	On which he was arrested, but released without imprisonment.	On which movable property— Was sold.	On which movable property— Was attached, but subsequently released.	On which immovable property— Was sold.	On which immovable property— Was dealt with under section 305, 322, or 326, Act XIV of 1882.	On which immovable property— Was attached, but subsequently released under section 275.	On which possession was given. Of movables.	On which possession was given. Of immovables.	On which specific performance was enforced.	On which partition was effected.	On which execution was effected otherwise than on the preceding columns.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
								Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.													
Courts in the Interior. *Civil Courts.*																						
Unpaid tribunals	5	...	2	3	...	...	...	165 0 0	10 0 0	...	...	2	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	
Paid sub-divisional tribunals ...	75,353	6,285	14,621	12,085	30,041	12,318	5,395	15,33,116 8 10	2,98,906 9 8	236	738	1,627	2,581	4,728	106	2,709	31	2,615	237	70	82	
Small Cause Courts	12,592	655	2,181	1,453	6,214	2,089	460	71,070 11 8	2,694 5 10	108	553	381	556	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	5	
District Courts other than Chief Courts of districts.	10,924	1,401	2,035	1,686	3,177	2,625	1,248	15,84,282 2 10	1,43,100 12 2	28	62	154	143	721	15	260	14	557	21	5	168	
Chief Courts of districts ...	541	242	61	46	121	71	21	1,65,385 0 8	10,607 3 8	2	...	3	4	23	1	2	...	3	...	1	..	
Total ...	99,415	8,583	18,900	15,273	39,556	17,103	7,124	33,54,019 8 0	4,55,318 15 4	424	1,353	2,167	3,286	5,472	122	2,972	47	3,176	258	76	269	

JUDICIAL STATEMENT No. 12 (Civil).

Statement showing the number and result of applications and proceedings under Chapter XX, Act XIV of 1882, *in the North-Western Provinces in the year* 1891.

Class of Courts.	Applications for a declaration of insolvency.								Number of insolvents discharged during the year under section 365	Number of insolvents' estates in the hands of receivers in which proceedings were finally closed during the year.	Amount of creditors' claims dealt with during the year.		Gross amount of insolvents' assets realized and disbursed.		Remarks.
	Total number for hearing.	Transferred to another province, withdrawn, &c.	Granted. A receiver being appointed.	Granted. A receiver not being appointed.	Rejected. Penal proceedings under section 359 not being taken.	Rejected. Sentence of imprisonment being passed under section 395.	Rejected. Applicant being sent to the Magistrate to be dealt with.	Pending at the close of the year.			Admitted.	Satisfied.	Realized during the year.	Disbursed during the year.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
											Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts	66	28	11	6	7	...	...	24	3	3	38,181 2 10	8,465 8 5	3,890 4 9	2,697 4 3	
Chief Courts of Districts	189	55	14	29	31	2	...	58	15	14	9,578 1 0	11,408 7 11	3,802 12 4	5,962 6 7	
Superior Courts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	255	83	25	35	38	2	...	82	18	17	47,759 3 10	19,874 0 4	7,693 1 1	8,659 10 10	

JUDICIAL STATEMENT No. 13 (CIVIL).

Statement showing use of Juries and Assessors in the Civil Courts in the North-Western Provinces in the year 1891.

Class of Courts in which jurors or assessors are employed, distinguishing Criminal from Civil Courts.	Established or average number of jury or assessors in each case and prescribed qualifications.	Number of cases tried by jury.	Number of cases tried with assessors.	Jury trials.					Assessors' trials.			Remarks
				Cases in which the Judge approved of the verdict.	Cases in which the Judge did not approve of the verdict.		Number of persons of the verdict in respect to whom the Judge disapproved.		Number of cases in which the Judge agreed with assessors.	Number of cases in which the Judge differed from—		
					Wholly.	Partially	Whose cases he referred under section 307, Code of Criminal Procedure.	Whose cases he did not refer under section 307, Code of Criminal Procedure.		One assessor.	Both assessors.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1.—CIVIL COURTS.												
Chief Courts of districts acting under Act X of 1870. Assessors ...	2	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	10	6	2	
Total ...	2	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	10	6	2	

A.—Showing original suits instituted, disposed of, and pending in Civil Courts in the past as compared with the preceding year.

District.	Court.	Instituted.		Disposed of.		Pending.		Remarks.
		1890.	1891.	1890.	1891.	1890.	1891.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Saháranpur	Reg.	6,223	5,386	6,329	5,622	541	448	
	S. C.	2,595	3,063	2,452	2,870	338	571	
Total		8,818	8,449	8,781	8,492	879	1,019	
Meerut	Reg.	7,011	4,899	6,919	4,983	998	1,102	
	S. C.	1,284	2,123	1,261	2,028	119	130	
Total		8,295	7,022	8,180	7,011	1,117	1,232	
Aligarh	Reg.	3,875	3,366	3,882	3,615	435	245	
	S. C.	1,095	988	1,099	1,008	32	17	
Total		4,970	4,354	4,981	4,623	467	262	
Moradabad	Reg.	7,191	6,151	7,309	6,358	712	634	
	S. C.	520	1,662	492	1,627	59	104	
Total		7,711	7,813	7,801	7,985	771	738	
Bareilly	Reg.	3,647	3,502	3,694	3,522	287	306	
	S. C.	1,147	1,492	1,158	1,533	53	62	
Total		4,794	4,994	4,852	5,055	340	368	
Sháhjahánpur	Reg.	6,488	5,974	6,545	6,192	787	647	
	S. C.	382	1,145	389	1,065	28	126	
Total		6,870	7,119	6,934	7,257	815	773	
Agra	Reg.	4,376	4,005	4,526	4,166	485	360	
	S. C.	2,615	3,252	2,630	3,263	276	305	
Total		6,991	7,257	7,156	7,429	761	665	
Farukhabad	Reg.	3,129	2,657	3,287	2,735	188	172	
	S. C.	567	560	577	574	19	16	
Total		3,696	3,217	3,864	3,309	207	188	
Mainpuri	Reg.	4,742	4,280	4,977	4,286	255	344	
	S. C.	..	361	...	354	...	7	
Total		4,742	4,641	4,977	4,640	255	351	
Jhánsi	Reg.	5,197	3,494	5,393	3,615	396	376	
	S. C.	159	754	159	605	15	166	
Total		5,356	4,248	5,552	4,220	411	542	
Cawnpore	Reg.	4,538	3,622	4,788	3,907	532	481	
	S. C.	884	834	880	840	74	75	
Total		5,422	4,456	5,668	4,747	606	556	
Bánda	Reg.	1,957	1,527	1,979	1,589	185	137	
	S. C.		...	...	...	..	...	
Total		1,957	1,527	1,979	1,589	185	137	
Allahabad	Reg.	1,782	1,836	1,951	1,857	276	243	
	S. C.	2,182	2,206	2,251	2,197	105	120	
Total		3,964	4,042	4,202	4,054	381	363	
Jaunpur	Reg.	1,901	1,656	2,007	1,676	251	283	
	S. C.	926	1,000	953	982	30	55	
Total		2,827	2,656	2,960	2,658	281	338	
Gorakhpur	Reg.	5,366	4,589	5,300	4,883	1,140	948	
	S. C.	429	613	513	591	23	75	
Total		5,795	5,202	5,813	5,474	1,163	1,023	
Azamgarh	Reg.	2,143	1,959	2,282	2,124	571	474	
	S. C.	...	178	..	151	.	27	
Total		2,143	2,137	2,282	2,275	571	501	
Mirzapur	Reg.	498	529	485	499	128	162	
	S. C.	1,596	1,598	1,592	1,645	243	200	
Total		2,094	2,127	2,077	2,144	371	362	
Benares	Reg.	1,313	1,328	1,377	1,337	344	381	
	S. C.	2,015	2,146	2,002	2,182	241	246	
Total		3,328	3,474	3,379	3,519	585	627	
Gházipur	Reg.	3,762	3,087	3,950	3,368	748	626	
	S. C.	149	429	165	442	30	21	
Total	...	3,911	3,516	4,115	3,810	778	647	
High Court, N.-W. P.	...	1	2	4	2	2	2	
GRAND TOTAL	...	93,685	88,253	95,557	90,293	10,896	10,094	

B.—Showing the work done by District Judges in 1891, *in the Unscheduled Districts of the North-Western Provinces.*

District.	Original suits.	Miscellaneous cases.		Appeals.					Sessions trials.	Criminal appeals.	Criminal applications for revision.	Remarks.
		Applications for execution of decrees.	Judicial.	Subordinate Judge.	Munsif.	Rent Court.	Total.	Miscellaneous.				
Sahâranpur	1	3	212	34	63	41	138	52	96	536	149	
Meerut...	...	6	237	30	156	32	227	81	135	609	157	
Aligarh	...	6	126	105	30	75	210	27	100	187	27	
Moradabad (District Judge) ...	3	66	180	59	165	56	280	66	90	200	70	
Ditto (Additional Judge)...	...	1	71	...	399	44	443	17	89	634	70	
Bareilly	4	25	122	41	9	19	69	49	116	566	98	
Shâhjahânpur	...	3	135	32	87	62	181	25	68	306	55	
Agra	...	5	247	55	54	40	149	81	144	317	55	
Farukhabad	2	2	99	16	35	7	58	15	125	598	57	
Mainpuri	...	4	164	53	16	48	117	14	100	608	46	
Cawnpore	3	3	194	70	103	60	233	14	68	383	97	
Bânda	8	20	77	53	24	15	92	...	92	270	32	
Allahabad	3	7	225	36	55	15	106	11	107	371	124	
Jaunpur Reg.	1	17	65	50	180	14	244	12	60	302	44	
Jaunpur S. C. ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	
Gorakhpur	.	62	145	40	196	46	282	57	156	603	140	
Azamgarh	17	8	140	123	248	39	410	75	78	227	117	
Mirzapur	5	187	161	82	...	43	125	7	60	317	129	
Benares	8	36	180	50	50	64	164	15	99	418	63	
Ghâzipur	1	6	134	93	21	258	372	26	49	637	65	
Jhânsi	5	2	74	67	39	21	127	20	91	517	26	
Total ...	62	470	3,000	1,098	1,930	999	4,027	664	1,923	8,606	1,625	

C.—Showing the work done by Subordinate Judges in 1891, *in the Unscheduled Districts of the North-Western Provinces.*

District.	Court.	Suits.				Miscellaneous cases.		Appeals.	
		Withdrawn, &c.	Decided *ex parte*.	Contested.	Total.	Applications for execution of decree.	Judicial.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.
Sahárunpur ... Subordinate Judge ...	Reg. ...	72	65	123	260	382	250	161	...
	S. C. ...	147	89	62	298	254	26	...	...
Sahárunpur ... Additional Subordinate Judge.	Reg. ...	2	4	10	16	1	5	747	13
Meerut	Reg. ...	55	60	190	305	511	484	262	...
	S. C. ...	124	90	68	291	347	60	...	...
Aligarh ... Subordinate Judge ...	Reg. ...	22	22	53	97	484	519	395	48
Aligarh ... Additional Subordinate Judge.	Reg. ...	33	29	108	170	13	27	1	...
Moradabad	Reg. ...	43	20	80	143	358	304	236	17
Bareilly	Reg. ...	23	22	77	122	368	229	452	...
Sháhjahánpur	Reg. ...	35	37	66	138	241	207	557	2
	S. C. ...	190	100	75	365	74	11	...	...
Agra (Subordinate Judge)	Reg. ...	57	47	105	209	349	306	243	...
Farukhabad	Reg. ...	12	19	47	78	170	155	322	...
	S. C. ...	47	61	40	148	158	28	...	...
Mainpuri	Reg. ...	24	41	105	170	355	312	388	38
Cawnpore	Reg. ...	53	81	129	263	324	264	442	43
Banda	Reg. ...	319	182	211	702	953	286	...	...
Allahabad	Reg. ...	22	41	85	148	205	247	222	5
Jaunpur	Reg. ...	116	46	154	316	437	418	...	...
	S. C. ...	206	133	164	503	347	40	...	...
Gorakhpur ... Subordinate Judge ...	Reg. ...	93	47	165	305	493	236	156	...
Gorakhpur ... Additional Subordinate Judge.	Reg. ...	...	...	...	...	...	7	647	...
Azamgarh	Reg. ...	96	51	205	352	352	260	283	...
Mirzapur	Reg. ...	167	164	223	494	615	580	...	...
	S. C. ...	741	546	358	1,645	854	87	...	...
Gházipur ... Subordinate Judge ...	Reg. ...	12	9	50	71	169	195	375	26
Gházipur ... Additional Subordinate Judge.	Reg. ...	43	16	66	125	220	194	389	37
	S. C. ...	10	1	3	14	...	...	...	...
Jhánsi	Reg. ...	217	71	201	489	545	228	548	...
	S. C. ...	202	89	109	400	19	...	...	...
Total ...	...	3,183	2,122	3,332	8,637	9,598	5,905	6,288	229

D.—Showing the work done by Munsifs in 1891, *in the Unscheduled Districts of the North-Western Provinces.*

District.	Munsif.	Court.	Suits.				Miscellaneous cases.	
			Withdrawn, compromised, confessed, &c.	Decided ex parte.	Contested.	Total.	Applications for execution of decree.	Judicial.
Saháranpur	Shamli	Reg.	598	515	318	1,431	1,066	451
	Deoband	"	376	305	440	1,121	1,350	806
		S. C.	147	53	69	269	12	5
	Muzaffarnagar	Reg.	479	356	400	1,235	1,098	707
		S. C.	221	118	68	407	27	8
	Saháranpur	Reg.	573	434	404	1,411	1,190	781
		S. C.	3	1	1	5	55	3
	Total	...	2,397	1,782	1,700	5,879	4,798	2,761
Meerut	Ghaziabad	Reg.	647	403	235	1,285	1,404	804
		S. C.	250	212	32	494	10	5
	Meerut	Reg.	411	327	345	1,083	1,808	896
		S. C.	380	222	144	746	23	18
	Bulandshahr	Reg.	501	487	184	1,172	1,094	416
		S. C.	44	58	7	109	4	...
	Khurja	Reg.	446	358	220	1,024	1,502	297
	Additional Munsif, Meerut	"	26	7	81	114	156	110
	Total	...	2,705	2,074	1,248	6,027	6,001	2,546
Aligarh	Aligarh (Koil)	Reg.	170	139	253	562	766	559
		S. C.	147	91	70	308	225	31
	Aligarh (Haveli)	Reg.	211	252	299	762	820	496
		S. C.	107	82	25	214	100	6
	Hathras	Reg.	175	174	224	573	718	431
		S. C.	213	177	96	486	235	3
	Jalesar	Reg.	283	269	238	790	788	344
	Kasganj	"	188	204	209	601	568	400
	Total	...	1,484	1,448	1,414	4,356	4,216	2,270
Moradabad	Moradabad (city)	Reg.	209	182	153	544	633	311
		S. C.	192	120	52	364	18	...
	Moradabad (Haveli)	Reg.	189	114	191	494	662	279
		S. C.	118	62	36	216	17	5
	Sambhal	Reg.	604	289	231	1,124	703	248
	Chandausi	"	302	349	192	843	849	528
		S. C.	307	307	73	747	187	14
	Amroha	Reg.	500	224	327	1,051	895	414
	Bijnor	"	269	195	254	718	984	443
		S. C.	177	68	55	300	12	2
	Nagina	Reg.	730	315	393	1,438	1,242	425
	Total	...	3,057	2,225	1,957	7,839	6,292	2,669
Bareilly	Bareilly (Haveli)	Reg.	165	193	226	584	984	484
		S. C.	462	421	156	1,039	490	38
	Bareilly (city)	Reg.	194	241	296	731	689	248
		S. C.	180	163	89	432	24	3
	Pilibhit	Reg.	408	272	280	960	585	153
	Bisalpur	"	555	299	267	1,121	627	207
	Total	...	1,964	1,589	1,314	4,867	3,399	1,133
Shahjahanpur	Shahjahanpur	Reg.	318	148	374	840	607	355
	Tilhar	"	261	319	276	856	1,023	487
		S. C.	198	225	59	482	36	15
	Pawayan	Reg.	355	157	178	685	563	143
	West Budaun	"	428	356	331	1,115	743	402
	East Budaun	"	242	144	303	689	684	339
		S. C.	96	79	43	218	18	5
	Bisauli	"	521	335	288	1,144	1,185	434
	Sahaswan	"	353	230	142	725	654	342
	Total	...	2,772	1,993	1,989	6,754	5,513	2,522
Agra	Muttra	Reg.	404	361	278	1,043	1,459	505
		S. C.	263	144	68	475	33	2
	Fatehabad	Reg.	233	486	298	1,017	770	382
	Mahaban	"	443	273	289	1,005	1,267	437
	Agra	"	271	252	367	890	1,085	802
	Total	...	1,614	1,516	1,300	4,430	4,614	2,128
Farukhabad	Farukhabad	Reg.	105	190	213	508	732	353
	Kaimganj	S. C.	109	191	126	426	194	...
	Chibramau	Reg.	311	264	264	839	840	376
		"	248	236	156	640	888	436
	Kanauj	"	241	206	221	668	775	423
	Total	...	1,014	1,087	980	3,081	3,429	1,588

D.—Showing the work done by Munsifs in 1891, *in the Unscheduled Districts of the North-Western Provinces*— (continued).

District.	Munsif.	Court.	Suits.				Miscellaneous cases.	
			Withdrawn, compromised, confessed, &c.	Decided *ex parte*.	Contested.	Total.	Applications for execution of decrees.	Judicial.
Mainpuri ...	Mainpuri	Reg. ...	458	396	338	1,192	1,618	700
	Shikohabad ...	„ ...	276	232	186	694	835	334
	Etah	„ ...	253	240	163	656	660	356
	Etáwah	„ ...	286	287	224	797	706	365
		S. C. ...	183	121	50	354	18	3
	Phaphúnd	Reg. ...	399	200	172	777	710	377
	Total ...	...	1,855	1,482	1,133	4,470	4,637	2,135
Cawnpore ...	Cawnpore (city) ...	Reg. ...	325	382	481	1,188	833	486
		S. C. ...	197	169	248	614	291	50
	Cawnpore (Havgli) ...	Reg. ...	422	244	519	1,185	969	634
	Akbarpur	„ ...	303	135	169	607	688	259
	Fatehpur	„ ...	249	149	263	661	770	599
		S. C. ...	77	32	32	141	12	2
	Total ...	...	1,573	1,111	1,712	4,396	3,563	2,030
Bánda ...	Hamírpur	Reg. ...	390	287	202	879	718	286
Allahabad ...	Allahabad	„ ...	661	434	594	1,689	1,850	1,975
Jaunpur ...	Mariahu	Reg. ...	305	175	289	769	660	486
		S. C. ...	99	69	58	226	14	3
	Jaunpur	Reg. ...	248	64	278	590	636	539
		S. C. ...	108	62	82	252	92	4
	Total ...	...	1,811	1,091	1,503	4,405	3,970	3,293
Gorakhpur ...	Gorakhpur ...	Reg. ...	268	176	590	1,034	1,366	637
		S. C. ...	313	110	122	545	291	23
	Deoria	Reg. ...	457	284	410	1,151	1,020	497
	Bansgaon	„ ...	290	198	305	793	1,157	426
	Basti	„ ...	319	184	386	889	1,255	238
		S. C. ...	18	15	13	46	2	...
	Bansi	Reg. ...	216	107	328	711	570	217
	Total ...	...	1,881	1,134	2,154	5,169	6,261	2,058
Azamgarh ...	Muhammadabad ...	Reg. ...	402	102	323	827	897	686
		S. C. ...	89	39	23	151	3	...
	Azamgarh	Reg. ...	327	196	405	928	697	374
	Total ...	...	818	337	751	1,906	1,597	1,060
Benares ...	Benares	Reg. ...	364	428	390	1,182	1,794	1,604
	Total ...	...	364	428	390	1,182	1,794	1,604
Gházipur ...	Gházipur	Reg. ...	201	77	311	589	781	622
		S. C. ...	124	45	95	264	228	24
	Ballia	Reg. ...	307	219	324	850	1,025	442
	Korantadih ...	„ ...	178	78	283	539	580	234
		S. C. ...	38	23	11	72	5	...
	Rasra	Reg. ...	267	130	295	692	1,034	362
	Sayyidpur	„ ...	175	69	257	501	569	380
		S. C. ...	31	21	40	92	2	...
	Total ...	...	1,321	662	1,616	3,599	4,224	2,064
Jhánsi ...	Jhánsi	Reg. ...	470	166	173	809	346	111
	Orai	„ ...	569	376	274	1,219	614	304
	Total ...	...	1,039	542	447	2,028	960	415
	GRAND TOTAL ...	...	28,279	20,501	21,608	70,388	65,267	32,276

E.—Showing the work done by Courts of Small Causes in 1891, *in the Unscheduled Districts of the North-Western Provinces.*

District.	Court.	Powers.	Suits.				Miscellaneous cases.		Appeals.	
			Withdrawn, compromised, confessed, &c.	Decided *ex parte*.	Contested.	Total.	Applications for execution of decrees.	Judicial.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.
Saháranpur ..	Roorkee (cantonment and civil station)	...	146	48	54	248	97	...	...	...
	Dehra	S. C. ...	773	650	211	1,043	834	90	...	...
		S. J. ...	68	39	40	147	112	49	...	...
	Total ...	...	987	746	305	2,088	1,043	139	...	...
Meerut ...	Meerut (cantonment)	...	153	147	88	388	139	25	...	...
Bareilly ...	Bareilly (cantonment)	...	31	9	22	62	14	...	...	...
Agra ...	Agra (cantonment)	...	94	76	58	228	94	11	...	...
	Agra	S. C. ...	1,281	901	378	2,560	1,671	212	...	...
		S. J. ...	1	...	1	2	7	2	116	...
	Total ...	...	1,560	1,133	547	3,240	1,925	250	116	...
Cawnpore ...	Cawnpore (cantonment)	...	35	16	34	85	1	1	...	..
Allahabad ...	Allahabad (cantonment)	...	8	9	8	25	10	...	...	...
	Allahabad	S. C. ...	801	882	489	2,172	1,632	120	...	...
		S. J. ..	3	6	8	17	82	47	23	1
	Total ...	...	847	913	539	2,299	1,725	168	23	1
Benares ...	Benares (cantonment)	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
	Benares	S. C. ...	629	1,027	525	2,181	1,231	96	...	...
		S. J. ...	32	49	66	147	251	214	136	3
Jhánsi ...	Jhánsi (cantonment)	...	128	36	41	205	48	4	...	...
	Total ...	...	790	1,112	632	2,534	1,530	314	136	3
	GRAND TOTAL ...	...	4,184	3,904	2,023	10,111	6,223	871	275	4

F.—Showing the work done by the Civil Courts in the Scheduled Districts of Jhánsi, Jalaun, and Lalitpur, for the first quarter of 1891.

District.	Class of Courts.	Suits.				Miscellaneous cases.		Appeals.		Remarks.
		Withdrawn, compromised, confessed, &c.	Decided *ex parte*.	Contested.	Total.	Applications for execution of decrees.	Judicial.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.	
SCHEDULED DISTRICTS.										
Jhánsi ...	Commissioner	...	...	...	...	...	4	21	4	
	Deputy Commissioner	...	..	1	1	1	9	15	...	
	Assistant Commissioners and Extra Assistant Commissioners.	149	31	105	285	238	33	...	...	
	Tahsildárs	157	13	22	192	82	5	...	...	
	Total ...	306	44	128	478	321	51	36	4	
Jalaun ...	Commissioner	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Deputy Commissioner ...	.	.	...	...	...	19	12	...	
	Assistant Commissioners and Extra Assistant Commissioners.	166	57	58	281	192	77	...	...	
	Tahsildars	88	35	22	145	68	36	...	...	
	Total ...	254	92	80	426	260	132	12	...	
Lalitpur ...	Commissioner	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	
	Deputy Commissioner	...	...	...	...	...	1	20	...	
	Assistant Commissioners and Extra Assistant Commissioners.	60	16	12	88	84	11	...	...	
	Tahsildárs	69	19	13	101	89	5	...	...	
	Total ...	129	35	25	189	173	17	20	...	
	GRAND TOTAL ...	689	171	233	1,093	754	200	68	4	

G.—Statement showing court fees (other than process fees) realized in the Civil Courts in the North-Western Provinces during the year 1891.

Districts.	*Ad valorem* fees—			Fixed fees—		Gross fees realized.	Refunds under sections 10, 13, 14, 15, Act VII of 1870, and under Notification No 2768, dated 30th April 1874, and under Rule 58, or C O. No. 12 of 1882.	Net fees realized.	Remarks.
	On plaints, memoranda of appeals, and applications for review of judgment.	On copies and translations.	On certificates, probates, and letters of administration	On plaints and memoranda of appeals.	On other documents.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Saháranpur	1,18,968 7 0	6,812 10 0	7,317 1 0	1,814 4 0	25,478 6 0	1,60,385 12 0	963 6 0	1,59,422 6 0	
Meerut	1,04,792 15 0	6,041 13 0	6,465 10 0	1,903 4 0	24,527 7 0	1,43,731 1 0	384 12 0	1,43,346 5 0	
Aligarh	69,206 12 0	4,279 4 0	3,933 8 0	1,262 0 0	19,282 12 0	97,964 4 0	473 2 0	97,491 2 0	
Moradabad	70,800 15 0	6,537 3 0	6,775 2 0	2,345 12 0	25,524 4 0	1,11,983 4 0	598 2 0	1,11,385 2 0	
Bareilly	57,948 5 0	3,483 1 0	4,212 6 0	314 0 0	13,200 1 0	79,157 13 0	50 4 0	79,107 9 0	
Sháhjahánpur	65,563 14 0	5,513 7 0	5,283 1 0	948 8 0	20,019 7 0	97,328 5 0	697 2 0	96,631 3 0	
Agra	85,781 7 0	4,648 12 0	10,958 15 0	984 8 0	20,910 13 0	1,23,284 7 0	709 11 0	1,22,574 12 0	
Farukhabad	35,408 3 0	3,892 5 0	3,868 7 0	831 12 0	11,339 14 0	55,340 9 0	113 12 0	55,226 13 0	
Mainpuri	67,175 4 0	4,932 15 0	5,704 4 0	1,430 0 0	17,966 15 0	97,209 6 0	155 0 0	97,054 6 0	
Jhánsi	34,181 15 0	1,355 4 0	3,241 15 0	250 8 0	7,044 4 0	46,073 14 0	145 0 0	45,928 14 0	
Cawnpore	70,573 0 0	4,303 2 0	5,841 6 0	1,169 13 0	20,182 4 0	1,02,069 9 0	1,170 4 0	1,00,899 5 0	
Bánda	15,727 3 0	920 9 0	947 10 0	270 0 0	4,826 7 0	22,691 13 0	...	22,691 13 0	
Allahabad	52,676 0 0	2,554 14 0	5,271 15 0	766 8 0	11,719 12 0	72,989 1 0	65 4 0	72,923 13 0	
Jaunpur	28,858 2 0	4,541 8 0	850 5 0	1,144 0 0	11,429 13 0	46,823 12 0	112 2 0	46,711 10 0	
Gorakhpur	94,420 14 0	9,722 14 0	4,019 13 0	3,686 6 0	23,928 14 0	1,35,779 13 0	317 10 0	1,35,461 3 0	
Azamgarh	37,182 10 0	3,769 6 0	7,423 5 0	860 0 0	10,820 12 0	60,056 1 0	320 6 0	59,735 11 0	
Mirzapur	24,185 14 0	1,190 8 0	2,024 14 0	257 8 0	4,765 8 0	32,424 4 0	26 4 0	32,398 0 0	
Benares	55,568 10 0	1,866 4 0	11,343 4 0	1,058 8 0	13,395 0 0	83,231 10 0	107 0 0	83,124 10 0	
Gházipur	57,413 12 0	7,065 1 0	2,568 7 0	2,404 8 0	21,758 12 0	91,210 8 0	1,287 0 0	89,923 8 0	
Total ...	11,46,434 2 0	83,430 12 0	98,051 4 0	23,701 11 0	3,08,116 5 0	16,59,734 2 0	7,696 1 0	16,52,038 1 0	
High Court of Judicature, North-Western Provinces ...	83,182 15 0	2,484 8 0	12,139 0 0	1,590 0 0	25,419 14 0	1,24,816 5 0	4,576 8 0	1,20,239 13 0	
GRAND TOTAL ...	12,29,617 1 0	85,915 4 0	1,10,190 4 0	25,291 11 0	3,33,536 3 0	17,84,550 7 0	12,272 9 0	17,72,277 14 0	

II.—Statement showing the Income and Expenditure of the Civil

District.	Income.							
	Net value of stamps (exclusive of those used to denote process fees).	Duty and penalties on instruments not duly stamped.	Fines.	Net process fees.		Judicial record fund.	Sale proceeds of unclaimed property of intestates (Regulation V of 1790).	Total.
				Fees for employment of amins.	Other fees.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Sahárunpur .	1,50,422 6 0	675 1 0	15 0 0	13,976 0 0	37,176 13 0	9,078 7 9	965 14 3	2,21,309 10 0
Meerut ...	1,43,846 5 0	396 6 0	6 0 0	13,789 10 0	38,086 2 0	6,417 0 0	302 1 2	2,02,346 8 2
Aligarh ...	97,491 2 0	341 1 0	55 10 0	11,295 9 0	29,371 5 0	6,346 9 0	658 9 3	1,45,559 13 3
Moradabad ...	1,11,385 2 0	2,104 14 0	81 5 0	12,537 15 0	35,210 9 0	11,166 12 0	1,696 1 0	1,74,182 10 0
Bareilly ...	79,107 9 0	220 3 0	28 4 0	8,290 12 0	20,449 3 0	5,280 0 0	13 9 6	1,13,389 8 6
Sháhjahánpur	96,631 3 0	334 8 0	90 14 0	12,817 6 0	29,719 2 6	6,532 2 6	73 0 11	1,46,198 4 5
Agra ...	1,22,574 12 0	628 10 0	163 0 0	14,273 8 0	30,820 2 0	7,125 11 0	432 14 9	1,76,018 9 9
Farukhabad ...	55,226 13 0	143 9 0	28 0 0	6,532 12 0	16,831 9 0	4,601* 4 0	20 0 6	83,473 15 6
Mainpuri ...	97,054 6 0	129 14 0	104 12 6	10,009 13 0	23,488 11 0	5,042 3 0	310 7 11	1,36,140 3 5
Jhánsi ...	45,928 14 0	157 0 0	5 0 0	6,319 8 0	11,033 2 0	2,067 7 6	80 13 7	66,191 13 1
Cawnpore ...	1,00,899 5 0	386 0 0	41 0 0	11,864 8 0	27,560 8 0	5,573 4 0	1,459 1 6	1,47,774 10 6
Bánda ...	22,601 13 0	88 15 0	54 12 0	2,591 8 0	8,420 7 0	1,658 12 8	325 9 11	35,831 13 7
Allahabad ...	72,923 13 0	622 0 0	107 0 0	9,208 3 0	22,289 10 0	4,106 7 9	842 15 6	1,10,110 1 3
Jaunpur ...	40,711 10 0	38 6 0	8 0 0	4,513 12 0	14,984 14 0	2,976 11 0	1,072 8 10	70,305 13 10
Gorakhpur ...	1,35,401 3 0	92 8 0	21 8 0	11,418 15 0	30,100 8 0	8,335 14 0	193 11 0	1,85,624 3 0
Azamgarh ...	59,735 11 0	126 14 0	48 8 0	4,977 1 0	12,503 15 0	5,586 0 0	13 5 9	82,991 6 9
Mirzapur ...	32,398 0 0	204 6 0	4 10 0	1,775 5 0	8,056 3 0	1,616 13 0	277 15 5	44,333 4 5
Benares ...	83,124 10 0	360 8 0	...	9,950 8 0	17,364 6 0	3,502 10 0	...	1,14,302 10 0
Gházipur ..	89,928 8 0	209 14 0	110 4 0	8,479 9 0	25,694 15 0	7208 7 6	198 9 1	1,31,825 2 7
Total ...	16,52,038 1 0	7,263 9 0	973 7 6	1,74,082 2 0	4,39,712 0 0	1,04,312 8 8	8,928 5 10	23,87,910 2 0
High Court of Judicature, North-Western Provinces.	1,20,239 13 0	...	...	...	6,794 0 0	9,867 1 11	...	1,36,400 14 11
GRAND TOTAL	17,72,277 14 0	7,263 9 0	973 7 6	1,74,082 2 0	4,46,506 0 0	1,13,079 10 7	8,928 5 10	25,24,311 0 11

Courts in the North-Western Provinces during the year 1891.

Expenditure.						Surplus.	Deficit.	Remarks.
Salaries of officers presiding over Civil Courts and of their establishments, the full salaries of the Judges and establishment of the High Court, and half the salaries of District and Sessions Judges and their subordinates who are employed on the criminal as well as the civil side being entered.	Process serving establishment.		Amín establishment	Judicial record funds.	Total.			
	(*a*) Central názir, názirs, bailiffs, and navárat office chaprásis.	(*b*) Process serving peons.						
10	11		12	13	14	15	16	17
Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p	Rs. a. p	Rs. a. p	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p	
49,185 13 4	3,411 4 0	8,018 10 0	5,064 4 0	2,698 11 10	68,378 11 2	1,52,980 14 10	...	
61,783 10 7½	2,400 0 0	6,953 0 11	3,647 2 2	2,640 4 8	77,424 2 4½	1,24,922 5 9½	...	
55,591 13 6	2,017 9 5	6,846 10 7	4,245 1 7	2,884 10 0	72,485 18 7	73,073 15 8	...	
82,449 9 9	3,425 3 1	7,472 9 7	5,808 3 6	4,214 14 3	1,03,370 8 2	70,812 1 10	...	
46,536 2 7	2,579 0 0	4,283 12 4	3,912 10 6	2,345 8 6	59,657 1 11	53,732 6 7	...	
68,364 1 11	3,777 8 7	6,469 12 11	5,622 3 4	2,792 13 2	87,026 7 11	59,171 12 6	...	
62,000 14 7	3,714 10 0	5,599 7 0	4,506 5 0	3,236 10 8	79,057 15 3	96,960 10 6	...	
47,726 0 0	2,277 11 11	3,660 0 0	3,120 0 0	2,351 0 0	59,134 11 11	24,339 3 7	...	
47,129 4 2	2,760 0 0	5,442 3 5	4,511 0 0	2,964 13 1	62,807 4 8	73,332 14 9	...	
42,582 1 1	1,745 9 0	3,399 6 0	2,317 5 4	1,210 4 9	51,254 10 2	14,937 2 11	...	
46,084 10 8	2,562 11 9	4,733 4 7	2,949 9 8	2,703 10 2	59,033 14 10	88,746 11 8	...	
22,518 2 6	1,471 5 5	2,038 11 11	1,835 15 5	813 10 8	28,680 13 11	7,150 15 8	...	
59,634 14 11	2,760 0 0	4,027 8 7	2,784 0 0	2,079 12 0	71,286 3 6	38,823 13 9	...	
35,065 13 3	1,200 0 0	2,637 10 9	1,968 0 0	1,973 0 0	43,444 8 0	26,861 5 10	...	
61,358 8 4	2,640 0 0	8,948 9 4	4,455 12 4	3,735 12 8	81,138 10 8	1,04,485 8 4	...	
31,523 0 0	1,680 0 0	2,817 13 1	2,544 0 0	2,468 5 7	41,033 2 8	41,958 4 1	...	
25,531 6 1	1,320 0 0	2,021 3 0	1,385 2 6	849 4 7	31,107 0 2	13,226 4 3	..	
40,473 3 7	1,804 0 0	2,285 13 0	2,448 0 0	1,391 1 2	48,402 2 3	65,900 7 9	...	
65,307 9 0	3,261 1 11	5,564 7 6	4,427 9 0	3,543 4 2	82,103 15 7	49,721 3 0	...	
2,51,446 11 10½	47,710 11 1	93,220 11 0	67,552 4 4	46,897 8 5	12,06,827 14 8½	11,81,082 3 3½	...	
3,58,722 8 0	...	...	...	...	3,58,722 8 0	...	2,22,321 9 1	
13,10,169 3 10½	47,710 11 1	93,220 11 0	67,552 4 4	46,897 8 5	15,65,550 6 8½	9,58,760 10 2½	2,22,321 9 1	